

## History of Hydrogen Sulfide Ambient Air Quality Standard

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## What is hydrogen sulfide?

Hydrogen sulfide  $(H_2S)$  is a colorless gas with the odor of rotten eggs. It is formed during bacterial decomposition of

sulfur-containing organic substances. Also, it can be present in sewer gas and some natural gas, and can be emitted as the result of geothermal energy exploitation.

## Health and Welfare Effects from Ambient Levels of Hydrogen Sulfide

Breathing  $H_2S$  at levels above the standard will result in exposure to a very disagreeable odor. In 1984, an ARB committee concluded that the ambient standard for  $H_2S$  is adequate to protect public health and to significantly reduce odor annoyance.

## History of Hydrogen Sulfide Ambient Air Quality Standard

- In 1962, the California Board of Public Health adopted an air quality standard at the "adverse" level for H<sub>2</sub>S of 0.1 ppm for one hour.
- In 1969, the ARB adopted a standard for H<sub>2</sub>S of 0.03 ppm for a one-hour average and in 1984, the ARB retained this standard.

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**Ambient Air Quality Standards**